

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CalAm Monterey Peninsula Water Supply Project Draft Environmental Impact Report / Environmental Impact Statement

	<u>Page</u>
List of Acronyms	xix
ES. Executive Summary	ES-1
ES.1 Introduction	ES-1
ES.2 Project Background	ES-2
ES.3 CEQA Project Objectives / NEPA Purpose and Need	ES-3
ES.4 Public & Agency Involvement	ES-4
ES.5 The Proposed Project	ES-5
ES.6 Alternatives to the Proposed Project	ES-9
ES.6.1 No Project/No Action Alternative	ES-9
ES.6.2 Alternative 1 – Slant Wells at Potrero Road	ES-9
ES.6.3 Alternative 2 – Open-Water Intake at Moss Landing	ES-9
ES.6.4 Alternative 3 – Monterey Bay Regional Water Project (MBRWP or DeepWater Desal Project)	ES-9
ES.6.5 Alternative 4 – People’s Moss Landing Water Desalination Project (People’s Project)	ES-10
ES.6.6 Alternative 5a – Reduced Project 6.4 mgd Desalination Plant (Intake Slant Wells at CEMEX)	ES-10
ES.6.7 Alternative 5b – Reduced Project 6.4-mgd Desalination Plant (Intake Slant Wells at Potrero Road)	ES-10
ES.7 Comparison of Alternatives and Environmentally Superior Alternative/ Preferred Alternative	ES-11
ES.8 Areas of Controversy and Issues to be Resolved	ES-13
1. Introduction and Background	1-1
1.1 Introduction	1-1
1.2 Lead Agency Roles	1-3
1.2.1 California Public Utilities Commission	1-3
1.2.2 Monterey Bay National Marine Sanctuary	1-3
1.3 Project Objectives and Purpose and Need	1-4
1.3.1 CalAm’s Project Objectives	1-5
1.3.2 MBNMS Purpose and Need for Proposed Actions	1-6
1.4 Project Setting and Background	1-8
1.4.1 The Coastal Water Project	1-8
1.4.2 The Monterey Peninsula Water Supply Project	1-9
1.4.3 Environmental Review: Context for this Draft EIR/EIS	1-10
1.4.4 Revisions Made in This EIR/EIS	1-11

	<u>Page</u>
1. Introduction and Background (continued)	
1.5 Environmental Review Process and Use of This Document	1-13
1.5.1 Notice of Preparation, Notice of Intent, and Scoping	1-13
1.5.2 Draft EIR/EIS and Public Review	1-14
1.5.3 Final EIR/EIS	1-15
1.5.4 Use of this EIR/EIS in Decision Making	1-15
1.6 Organization of EIR/EIS	1-17
2. Water Demand, Supplies, and Water Rights	2-1
2.1 Introduction	2-1
2.2 Background	2-2
2.2.1 Existing Water System	2-2
2.2.2 Historical Sources of Supply	2-4
2.2.3 State Water Board Order 95-10 and Cease and Desist Order 2009-0060	2-6
2.2.4 Seaside Groundwater Basin Adjudication	2-8
2.3 CalAm Service Area Demand	2-10
2.3.1 Existing System Demand	2-10
2.3.2 Peak Demands	2-11
2.3.3 Other Service Area Demand Assumptions	2-11
2.3.4 2010 Urban Water Management Plan Demand Estimates	2-15
2.4 Available Supplies	2-17
2.4.1 Carmel River System	2-17
2.4.2 Seaside Groundwater Basin Supplies	2-17
2.4.3 Aquifer Storage and Recovery	2-17
2.4.4 Sand City Coastal Desalination Plant	2-19
2.4.5 Groundwater Replenishment Project	2-19
2.4.6 Other supplies	2-20
2.5 Other Supply and Demand Considerations	2-22
2.5.1 Salinas Valley Groundwater Basin Return Water	2-22
2.5.2 Potential Future Changes in Supply	2-23
2.5.3 Potential Future Changes in Demand	2-24
2.5.4 Assumptions about the Allocation of MPWSP Water	2-29
2.6 Water Rights	2-30
2.6.1 State Water Resources Control Board Report	2-32
2.6.2 Project Water Rights	2-35
2.6.3 Effect of Monterey County Water Resources Agency Act	2-39
2.6.4 Effect of Annexation Agreement	2-40
3. Description of the Proposed Project	3-1
3.1 Introduction	3-1
3.2 Project Components	3-7
3.2.1 Seawater Intake System	3-7
3.2.2 MPWSP Desalination Plant	3-21
3.2.3 Desalinated Water Conveyance	3-28
3.2.4 Proposed ASR Facilities	3-43
3.2.5 Electrical Power Facilities	3-44
3.3 Construction	3-46
3.3.1 Site Preparation and Construction Staging	3-46
3.3.2 Well Drilling and Development and Related Site Improvements	3-47
3.3.3 Desalination Plant Construction	3-49
3.3.4 Pipeline Installation	3-49

	<u>Page</u>
3. Description of the Proposed Project (continued)	
3.3.5 Carmel Valley Pump Station	3-53
3.3.6 Terminal Reservoir	3-54
3.3.7 Installation of Powerlines	3-54
3.3.8 Spoils Management and Disposal	3-55
3.3.9 Construction Schedule	3-55
3.4 Operations and Maintenance	3-56
3.4.1 Operation of the Seawater Intake System, MPWSP Desalination Plant, and Brine Discharges	3-56
3.4.2 Operation of the ASR System	3-58
3.4.3 Desalinated Water Conveyance Facilities	3-60
3.4.4 Payback to Seaside Groundwater Basin	3-60
3.4.5 Power Demand	3-60
3.5 Permits, Approvals, and Regulatory Requirements	3-61
4. Environmental Setting (Affected Environment), Impacts, and Mitigation Measures	
4.1 Overview	4.1-1
4.1.1 Scope of Analysis	4.1-5
4.1.2 Resources/Issues Not Affected	4.1-7
4.1.3 Baseline Conditions	4.1-8
4.1.4 Impact Terminology	4.1-9
4.1.5 Project Consistency Analysis	4.1-10
4.1.6 Mitigation Measures	4.1-10
4.1.7 Cumulative Effects	4.1-11
4.1.7.1 Approach to the Analysis of Cumulative Effects	4.1-12
4.1.7.2 Cumulative Scenario	4.1-13
4.2 Geology, Soils, and Seismicity	4.2-1
4.2.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.2-2
4.2.2 Regulatory Framework	4.2-30
4.2.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.2-45
4.2.4 Approach to Analysis	4.2-46
4.2.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.2-53
4.2.5.1 Construction Impacts	4.2-54
4.2.5.2 Operational and Facility Siting Impacts	4.2-56
4.2.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.2-72
4.3 Surface Water Hydrology and Water Quality	4.3-1
4.3.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.3-2
4.3.2 Regulatory Framework	4.3-16
4.3.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.3-55
4.3.4 Approach to Analysis	4.3-56
4.3.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.3-58
4.3.5.1 Construction Impacts	4.3-58
4.3.5.2 Operational and Facility Siting Impacts	4.3-66
4.3.5.3 Results and Impact Discussion	4.3-95
4.3.5.4 Secondary Impacts of Mitigation Measure 4.3-5	4.3-106
4.3.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.3-120
4.4 Groundwater Resources	4.4-1
4.4.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.4-2
4.4.2 Regulatory Framework	4.4-32
4.4.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.4-41

	<u>Page</u>
4. Environmental Setting (Affected Environment), Impacts, and Mitigation Measures (continued)	
4.4.4 Approach to Analysis	4.4-42
4.4.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.4-53
4.4.5.1 Construction Impacts and Mitigation Measures	4.4-54
4.4.5.2 Operations Impacts and Mitigation Measures	4.4-57
4.4.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.4-87
4.5 Marine Resources	4.5-1
4.5.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.5-2
4.5.2 Regulatory Framework	4.5-29
4.5.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.5-43
4.5.4 Approach to Analysis	4.5-44
4.5.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.5-46
4.5.5.1 Construction Impacts	4.5-47
4.5.5.2 Operational and Facility Siting Impacts	4.5-51
4.5.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.5-67
4.6 Terrestrial Biological Resources	4.6-1
4.6.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.6-3
4.6.2 Regulatory Framework	4.6-88
4.6.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.6-119
4.6.4 Approach to Analysis	4.6-120
4.6.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.6-122
4.6.5.1 Construction Impacts	4.6-122
4.6.5.2 Operational and Facility Siting Impacts	4.6-234
4.6.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.6-256
4.7 Hazards and Hazardous Materials	4.7-1
4.7.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.7-1
4.7.2 Regulatory Framework	4.7-12
4.7.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.7-25
4.7.4 Approach to Analysis	4.7-26
4.7.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.7-26
4.7.5.1 Construction Impacts	4.7-27
4.7.5.2 Operational and Facility Siting Impacts	4.7-34
4.7.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.7-38
4.8 Land Use, Land Use Planning, and Recreation	4.8-1
4.8.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.8-1
4.8.2 Regulatory Framework	4.8-13
4.8.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.8-33
4.8.4 Approach to Analysis	4.8-33
4.8.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.8-33
4.8.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.8-39
4.9 Traffic and Transportation	4.9-1
4.9.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.9-1
4.9.2 Regulatory Framework	4.9-6
4.9.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.9-11
4.9.4 Approach to Analysis	4.9-13
4.9.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.9-15
4.9.5.1 Construction Impacts	4.9-16
4.9.5.2 Operational and Facility Siting Impacts	4.9-34
4.9.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.9-35

	<u>Page</u>
4. Environmental Setting (Affected Environment), Impacts, and Mitigation Measures (continued)	
4.10 Air Quality	4.10-1
4.10.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.10-1
4.10.2 Regulatory Framework	4.10-8
4.10.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.10-17
4.10.4 Approach to Analysis	4.10-18
4.10.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.10-21
4.10.5.1 Construction Impacts	4.10-21
4.10.5.2 Operational and Facility Siting Impacts	4.10-29
4.10.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.10-32
4.11 Greenhouse Gas Emissions	4.11-1
4.11.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.11-2
4.11.2 Regulatory Framework	4.11-5
4.11.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.11-10
4.11.4 Approach to Analysis	4.11-12
4.11.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.11-15
4.11.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.11-22
4.12 Noise and Vibration	4.12-1
4.12.1 Key Concepts and Terminology	4.12-1
4.12.2 Setting/Affected Environment	4.12-4
4.12.3 Regulatory Framework	4.12-7
4.12.4 Evaluation Criteria	4.12-17
4.12.5 Approach to Analysis	4.12-18
4.12.6 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.12-20
4.12.6.1 Construction Impacts	4.12-21
4.12.6.2 Operational Impacts and Mitigation Measures	4.12-51
4.12.7 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.12-59
4.13 Public Services and Utilities	4.13-1
4.13.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.13-1
4.13.2 Regulatory Framework	4.13-7
4.13.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.13-13
4.13.4 Approach to Analysis	4.13-13
4.13.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.13-14
4.13.5.1 Construction Impacts	4.13-16
4.13.5.2 Operational and Facility Siting Impacts	4.13-21
4.13.5.3 Secondary Impacts of Mitigation Measure 4.13-5a	4.13-29
4.13.5.4 Secondary Impacts of Mitigation Measure 4.13-5b	4.13-29
4.13.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.13-31
4.14 Aesthetic Resources	4.14-1
4.14.1 Introduction, Key Concepts, and Terminology	4.14-1
4.14.2 Setting/Affected Environment	4.14-3
4.14.3 Regulatory Framework	4.14-20
4.14.4 Evaluation Criteria	4.14-27
4.14.5 Approach to Analysis	4.14-27
4.14.6 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.14-28
4.14.6.1 Construction Impacts	4.14-29
4.14.6.2 Operational and Facility Siting Impacts	4.14-39
4.14.7 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.14-48

	<u>Page</u>
4. Environmental Setting (Affected Environment), Impacts, and Mitigation Measures (continued)	
4.15 Cultural and Paleontological Resources	4.15-1
4.15.1 Introduction	4.15-1
4.15.2 Setting/Affected Environment	4.15-4
4.15.3 Regulatory Framework	4.15-30
4.15.4 Evaluation Criteria	4.15-41
4.15.5 Approach to Analysis	4.15-42
4.15.6 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.15-44
4.15.6.1 Construction Impacts	4.15-45
4.15.7 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.15-51
4.16 Agricultural Resources	4.16-1
4.16.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.16-1
4.16.2 Regulatory Framework	4.16-7
4.16.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.16-11
4.16.4 Approach to Analysis	4.16-11
4.16.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.16-11
4.16.5.1 Construction Impacts	4.16-12
4.16.5.2 Operational and Facility Siting Impacts	4.16-15
4.16.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.16-19
4.17 Mineral Resources	4.17-1
4.17.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.17-1
4.17.2 Regulatory Framework	4.17-4
4.17.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.17-7
4.17.4 Approach to Analysis	4.17-7
4.17.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.17-7
4.17.5.1 Construction and Facility Siting Impacts	4.17-8
4.17.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.17-10
4.18 Energy Conservation	4.18-1
4.18.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.18-2
4.18.2 Regulatory Framework	4.18-4
4.18.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.18-11
4.18.4 Approach to Analysis	4.18-11
4.18.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.18-13
4.18.5.1 Construction Impacts	4.18-14
4.18.5.2 Operational and Facility Siting Impacts	4.18-15
4.18.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.18-18
4.19 Population and Housing	4.19-1
4.19.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.19-1
4.19.2 Regulatory Framework	4.19-4
4.19.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.19-4
4.19.4 Approach to Analysis	4.19-4
4.19.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.19-5
4.19.5.1 Construction Impacts	4.19-5
4.19.5.2 Operational and Facility Siting Impacts	4.19-6
4.19.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.19-7
4.20 Socioeconomics and Environmental Justice	4.20-1
4.20.1 Setting/Affected Environment	4.20-2
4.20.2 Regulatory Framework	4.20-9
4.20.3 Evaluation Criteria	4.20-12
4.20.4 Approach to Analysis	4.20-13

	<u>Page</u>
4. Environmental Setting (Affected Environment), Impacts, and Mitigation Measures (continued)	
4.20.5 Direct and Indirect Effects of the Proposed Project	4.20-13
4.20.5.1 Socioeconomics	4.20-14
4.20.5.2 Environmental Justice	4.20-16
4.20.5.3 Health Effects on Children	4.20-18
4.20.6 Cumulative Effects of the Proposed Project	4.20-20
5. Alternatives Screening and Analysis	
5.1 Introduction and Overview	5.1-1
5.1.1 Alternatives Analysis – CEQA/NEPA Requirements	5.1-2
5.1.2 Project Objectives and Significant Impacts	5.1-3
5.2 Alternatives Not Evaluated in Detail	5.2-1
5.2.1 Overview	5.2-1
5.2.2 New Los Padres Dam and Reservoir/Carmel River Dam and Reservoir Project	5.2-1
5.2.3 CPUC Water Supply Contingency Plan (“Plan B”)	5.2-2
5.2.4 Coastal Water Project	5.2-4
5.2.5 MCWRA Interlake Tunnel and Spillway Modification Project	5.2-5
5.2.6 Pure Water Monterey Groundwater Replenishment Project	5.2-6
5.3 Alternatives Development, Screening and Evaluation Process	5.3-1
5.3.1 Regulatory Considerations	5.3-1
5.3.2 Component Development and Screening Process	5.3-4
5.3.3 Intake Options Screening Results	5.3-6
5.3.4 Outfall Options Screening Results	5.3-18
5.3.5 Desalination Plant Site Options Screening Results	5.3-26
5.3.6 Evaluation of Intake, Outfall, and Desalination Plant Options	5.3-29
5.4 Description of Alternatives Evaluated in Detail	5.4-1
5.4.1 Overview	5.4-1
5.4.2 No Project Alternative	5.4-4
5.4.3 Alternative 1 – Slant Wells at Potrero Road	5.4-11
5.4.4 Alternative 2 – Open-Water Intake at Moss Landing	5.4-16
5.4.5 Alternative 3 – Monterey Bay Regional Water Project (MBRWP or DeepWater Desal Project)	5.4-20
5.4.6 Alternative 4 – People’s Moss Landing Water Desalination Project (People’s Project)	5.4-39
5.4.7 Alternative 5a – Reduced Project 6.4-mgd Desalination Plant (<i>Intake Slant Wells at CEMEX</i>)	5.4-49
5.4.8 Alternative 5b – Reduced Project 6.4-mgd Desalination Plant (<i>Intake Slant Wells at Potrero Road</i>)	5.4-57
5.5 Alternatives Impact Analysis	5.5-1
5.5.1 Overview	5.5-2
5.5.2 Geology, Soils, and Seismicity	5.5-5
5.5.3 Surface Water Hydrology and Water Quality	5.5-30
5.5.4 Groundwater Resources	5.5-80
5.5.5 Marine Biological Resources	5.5-107
5.5.6 Terrestrial Biological Resources	5.5-132
5.5.7 Hazards and Hazardous Materials	5.5-164
5.5.8 Land Use, Land Use Planning, and Recreation	5.5-180
5.5.9 Traffic and Transportation	5.5-195
5.5.10 Air Quality	5.5-211

	<u>Page</u>
5. Alternatives Screening and Analysis (continued)	
5.5.11 Greenhouse Gas Emissions	5.5-228
5.5.12 Noise and Vibration	5.5-239
5.5.13 Public Services and Utilities	5.5-258
5.5.14 Aesthetic Resources	5.5-274
5.5.15 Cultural and Paleontological Resources	5.5-295
5.5.16 Agricultural Resources	5.5-307
5.5.17 Mineral Resources	5.5-318
5.5.18 Energy Conservation	5.5-325
5.5.19 Population and Housing	5.5-336
5.5.20 Socioeconomics and Environmental Justice	5.5-345
5.5.21 Growth Inducement	5.5-365
5.6 Environmentally Superior Alternative/Preferred Alternative	5.6-1
5.6.1 Summary and Comparison of Impacts of Alternatives	5.6-2
5.6.2 Determination of Environmentally Superior and Preferred Alternative	5.6-6
6. Other Considerations	6-1
6.1 Significant and Unavoidable Environmental Effects	6-1
6.2 Significant Irreversible Changes and Short-Term versus Long-Term Uses	6-4
6.2.1 Irreversible Changes	6-4
6.2.2 Short-Term versus Long-Term Uses	6-5
6.3 Growth-Inducing Impacts	6-5
6.3.1 Introduction	6-5
6.3.2 Relationship between Land Use Planning and Water Supply	6-6
6.3.3 Regulatory Framework	6-11
6.3.4 Approach to Analysis	6-12
6.3.5 Growth-Inducement Potential	6-13
6.3.6 Secondary Effects of Growth	6-38
6.3.7 Growth Inducement Potential of Cumulative Water Supply Projects	6-45
6.4 Project Consistency with Monterey Bay National Marine Sanctuary Desalination Guidelines	6-47
7. Report Preparation	7-1
7.1 Coordination and Consultations	7-1
7.1.1 Endangered Species Act Section 7	7-1
7.1.2 Magnuson Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act Essential Fish Habitat Consultation	7-2
7.1.3 National Historic Preservation Act Section 106 Compliance	7-2
7.1.4 Coastal Zone Management Act Federal Consistency Review	7-3
7.2 EIR/EIS Preparers	7-3
8. Index	8-1

	<u>Page</u>
Appendices	
A. NOP and NOI Scoping Report	A-1
A1. Draft EIR/EIS Distribution List	A1-1
B1. MPWSP Plant Sizing Data: Various Five- and Ten-Year Normal, Dry, and Maximum Month Demand Scenarios	B1-1
B2. State Water Board Final Analysis of the Monterey Peninsula Water Supply Project	B2-1
C1. Coastal Water Elevations and Sea Level Rise Scenarios	C1-1
C2. Analysis of Historic and Future Coastal Erosion with Sea Level Rise	C2-1
C3. Exploratory Borehole Results	C3-1
D1. Modeling Brine Disposal into Monterey Bay	D1-1
D2. Brine Discharge Diffuser Analysis	D2-1
D3. Ocean Plan Compliance Assessment	D3-1
E1. Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratories Peer Review	E1-1
E2. Draft North Marina Groundwater Model Review, Revision, and Implementation for Future Slant Well Pumping Scenarios	E2-1
F. Special-status Plant and Wildlife Species Considered	F-1
G1. Air Quality and Greenhouse Gas Emissions Estimates	G1-1
G2. Trussel Technologies Inc. Technical Memorandum, Response to Comment on CalAm MPWSP DEIR	G2-1
H. Pure Water Monterey GWR Project Consolidated Final EIR Chapter 2 Project Description	H-1
I1. Open-Water and Subsurface Intakes	I1-1
I2. Component Screening Results – Component Options Not Carried Forward	I2-1
J1. Coastal Water Project EIR Analysis: MPWMD 2006 Estimate of Long-Term Water Needs Compared with Growth Anticipated in Jurisdictions General Plans	J1-1
J2. Secondary Effects of Growth	J2-1
K. Existing Water Conservation and Water Recycling	K-1

	<u>Page</u>
List of Figures	
ES-1 Monterey Peninsula Water Supply Project Overview	ES-7
3-1 CalAm Monterey District Service Area	3-3
3-2 Monterey Peninsula Water Supply Project Overview and Index Map	3-5
3-3a MPWSP Seawater Intake System	3-13
3-3b Illustrative Cross-Section View of Subsurface Slant Wells	3-17
3-4 Proposed Pipelines - Lapis Road and Neponset Road Vicinity	3-19
3-5a MPWSP Desalination Plant	3-20
3-5b MPWSP Desalination Plant – Site Plan	3-23
3-6 New Desalinated Water Pipeline	3-31
3-7 New Transmission Main - City of Marina	3-32
3-8 New Transmission Main - Light Fighter Drive to General Jim Moore Boulevard	3-33
3-9 ASR Facilities and Terminal Reservoir	3-34
3-10 Highway 68 Interconnection Improvements and Carmel Valley Pump Station	3-37
3-11 Castroville Pipeline	3-38
3-12 Castroville Pipeline - Connection to CCSD Distribution System	3-39
3-13 Castroville Pipeline Optional Alignment	3-41
3-14 Site Plans: ASR-5 Well and ASR-6 Well	3-45
4-1 Cumulative Projects	4.1-25
4.2-1 Geologic Map of Project Area	4.2-5
4.2-2 Generalized Geologic Cross-Section	4.2-7
4.2-3 Local Geologic Cross-Section	4.2-9
4.2-4 Active and Potentially Active Regional Faults	4.2-17
4.2-5 Liquefaction Potential	4.2-27
4.2-6 Landslide Hazard Map	4.2-29
4.2-7 Representative Profile at Test Slant Well	4.2-51
4.2-8 Representative Profile at Proposed Slant Wells	4.2-52
4.3-1 Surface Water Resources in the Project Area	4.3-5
4.3-2 Flood Hazards in the Project Area	4.3-13
4.3-3 Areas Subject to Sea Level Rise in the Project Area	4.3-17
4.3-4 Illustrations of the Trajectory and Behavior of a Brine Discharge Plume	4.3-31
4.3-5 Illustrations of the Trajectory of a Dense Brine Discharge Plume	4.3-71
4.3-6 Typical Graphics Output of Jet Trajectory from VP Method: Brine Only Discharge (Scenario 2)	4.3-76
4.3-7 Brine Mixing Zone (BMZ) and Diffuser Overview	4.3-77
4.3-8 Non-merging Dense Discharge Plumes from Diffuser Ports (near field)	4.3-79
4.3-9 3DLIF Image of Laboratory-generated Generic Horizontal Dense Jet	4.3-81
4.3-10 UM3 Graphical Output for Scenario 2 (Pure Brine at 13.98 mgd)	4.3-82
4.3-11 Summary of Approach to Analysis for Determining Ocean Plan Compliance	4.3-94
4.4-1 Groundwater Basins and Areas in the Western Salinas Valley Groundwater Basin	4.4-3
4.4-2 Conceptual Model of Coastal Aquifers	4.4-7
4.4-3 Project Area Hydrogeologic Cross Section	4.4-9
4.4-4 Thickness of Salinas Valley Aquitard	4.4-10
4.4-5 Salinas Valley Groundwater Basin - Groundwater Elevations in 180-Foot-Aquifer	4.4-15
4.4-6 Salinas Valley Groundwater Basin - Groundwater Elevations in 400-Foot-Aquifer	4.4-16
4.4-7 Groundwater Flow – Seaside Basin Shallow Zone, July/August 2015	4.4-17
4.4-8 Groundwater Flow – Seaside Basin Deep Zone, July/August 2015	4.4-18

	<u>Page</u>
List of Figures (continued)	
4.4-9 Slant Well and Monitoring Well Locations	4.4-23
4.4-10 Historic Seawater Intrusion in the Salinas Valley Groundwater Basin – 180-Foot Aquifer	4.4-29
4.4-11 Historic Seawater Intrusion in the Salinas Valley Groundwater Basin – 400-Foot Aquifer	4.4-30
4.4-12 Groundwater Model Boundaries	4.4-46
4.4-13 Proposed Action: Response of 180-Foot Aquifer after 63 Years 0% Return Water	4.4-58
4.4-14 Proposed Action: 1-Foot Response in Dune Sand Aquifer	4.4-61
4.4-15 Proposed Action: 1-Foot Response in 180-Foot Aquifer	4.4-62
4.4-16 Proposed Action: 1-Foot Response in 400-Foot Aquifer	4.4-63
4.4-17 Proposed Action Impact on Location of Freshwater/Seawater Interface	4.4-79
4.5-1 Identified Seafloor Habitats in Study Area	4.5-3
4.5-2 Hard Substrate Subtidal Habitat in Monterey Bay	4.5-10
4.5-3 Rockfish Conservation Areas Designated in MBNMS under Federal Regulations	4.5-25
4.5-4 Essential Fish Habitat Designated in MBNMS under Federal Regulations	4.5-26
4.5-5 Sanctuary Ecologically Significant Areas Designated in MBNMS	4.5-37
4.5-6 Marine Protected Areas along the California Coast	4.5-40
4.6.1a Vegetation Communities and Potential Wetlands and Waters in the Terrestrial Biological Resources Study Area	4.6-11
4.6.1b Vegetation Communities and Potential Wetlands and Waters in the Terrestrial Biological Resources Study Area	4.6-12
4.6.1c Vegetation Communities and Potential Wetlands and Waters in the Terrestrial Biological Resources Study Area	4.6-13
4.6.1d Vegetation Communities and Potential Wetlands and Waters in the Terrestrial Biological Resources Study Area	4.6-14
4.6.1e Vegetation Communities and Potential Wetlands and Waters in the Terrestrial Biological Resources Study Area	4.6-15
4.6.1f Vegetation Communities and Potential Wetlands and Waters in the Terrestrial Biological Resources Study Area	4.6-16
4.6.1g Vegetation Communities and Potential Wetlands and Waters in the Terrestrial Biological Resources Study Area	4.6-17
4.6.1h Vegetation Communities and Potential Wetlands and Waters in the Terrestrial Biological Resources Study Area	4.6-18
4.6.1i Vegetation Communities and Potential Wetlands and Waters in the Terrestrial Biological Resources Study Area	4.6-19
4.6.1j Vegetation Communities and Potential Wetlands and Waters in the Terrestrial Biological Resources Study Area	4.6-20
4.6.1k Vegetation Communities and Potential Wetlands and Waters in the Terrestrial Biological Resources Study Area	4.6-21
4.6.1l Vegetation Communities and Potential Wetlands and Waters in the Terrestrial Biological Resources Study Area	4.6-22
4.6.1m Vegetation Communities and Potential Wetlands and Waters in the Terrestrial Biological Resources Study Area	4.6-23
4.6.1n Vegetation Communities and Potential Wetlands and Waters in the Terrestrial Biological Resources Study Area	4.6-24
4.6.1o Vegetation Communities and Potential Wetlands and Waters in the Terrestrial Biological Resources Study Area	4.6-25
4.6-2a CNDDDB Occurrence Records	4.6-38
4.6-2b CNDDDB Occurrence Records	4.6-39

	<u>Page</u>
List of Figures (continued)	
4.6-2c CNDDDB Occurrence Records	4.6-40
4.6-3 Designated Critical Habitat	4.6-65
4.7-1 Environmental Cases Near Project Components - Northern Portion	4.7-5
4.7-2 Environmental Cases Near Project Components - Southern Portion	4.7-6
4.8-1 Coastal Zone	4.8-5
4.8-2 Recreational Opportunities in the Northern Project Area	4.8-7
4.8-3 Recreational Opportunities in the Southern Project Area	4.8-8
4.12-1 Noise Monitoring Locations	4.12-9
4.14-1 Landscape Units and Scenic Roadways	4.14-7
4.14-2 Landscape Units of Northern Monterey Coastal Area	4.14-9
4.14-3a Existing Setting	4.14-11
4.14-3b Existing Setting	4.14-12
4.14-4 Existing Views of MPWSP Desalination Plant Site from Highway 1	4.14-41
4.14-5 Visual Simulation of Terminal Reservoir from General Jim Moore Boulevard	4.14-43
4.15-1 Culturally Sensitive Areas	4.15-7
4.15-2 Historic Resources in the Source Water Pipeline APE	4.15-25
4.16-1 Farmland Mapping Designations and Williamson Act Contracts	4.16-4
4.16-2 Farmland Mapping Designations and Williamson Act Contracts for the Castroville Pipeline	4.16-5
4.19-1 County to County Commuting Estimates: Monterey County	4.19-10
4.19-2 County to County Commuting Estimates: San Benito County	4.19-11
4.19-3 County to County Commuting Estimates: Santa Cruz County	4.19-12
5.3-1 Alternative Component Options - Marina and Seaside	5.3-7
5.3-2 Alternative Component Options - Moss Landing	5.3-8
5.4-1 Alternative 1 - Slant Wells at Potrero Road	5.4-13
5.4-2 Alternative 2 - Open Water Intake at Moss Landing	5.4-17
5.4-3 Alternative 3 - Monterey Bay Regional Water Project	5.4-23
5.4-4 Alternative 4 - Peoples' Moss Landing Water Desalination Project	5.4-41
5.4-5 Alternative 5a - Intake Slant Wells at CEMEX	5.4-51
5.4-6 Alternative 5b - Intake Slant Wells at Potrero Road	5.4-59
5.5-1 Summary of Approach to Analysis for Determining Ocean Plan Compliance for Alternative 5 and GWR Combined Discharge Scenarios	5.5-75
5.5-2 Potrero Rd Slant Wells: 1-Foot Response in Dune Sand Aquifer under 24.1 MGD Pumping	5.5-87
5.5-3 Potrero Rd Slant Wells: 1-Foot Response in 180-Foot Aquifer under 24.1 MGD Pumping	5.5-88
5.5-4 Potrero Rd Slant Wells: 1-Foot Response in 400-Foot Aquifer under 24.1 MGD Pumping	5.5-91
5.5-5 Alternative 5a Site: 1-Foot Response in Dune Sand Aquifer under 15.5 MGD Pumping	5.5-101
5.5-6 Alternative 5a Site: 1-Foot Response in 180-Foot Aquifer under 15.5 MGD Pumping	5.5-102
5.5-7 Alternative 5a Site: 1-Foot Response in 400-Foot Aquifer under 15.5 MGD Pumping	5.5-103
5.5-8 Alternative 5b Slant Wells: 1-Foot Response in Dune Sand Aquifer under 15.5 MGD Pumping	5.5-104
5.5-9 Alternative 5b Slant Wells: 1-Foot Response in 180-Foot Aquifer under 15.5 MGD Pumping	5.5-105
5.5-10 Alternative 5b Slant Wells: 1-Foot Response in 400-Foot Aquifer under 15.5 MGD Pumping	5.5-106

		<u>Page</u>
List of Tables		
ES-1	Alternatives Impact Summary	ES-18
ES-2	Summary of Impacts and Mitigation Measures – MPWSP Proposed Action	ES-31
2-1	Seaside Groundwater Basin Adjudicated Operating and Natural Safe Yields with CalAm’s Pre-adjudication Production	2-9
2-2	Existing Demand 2006–2015	2-10
2-3	Other Demand Assumptions	2-12
2-4	CalAm Monterey District Water Supplies with Proposed MPWSP	2-18
2-5	Future Water Demand – Service Area Jurisdictions	2-28
3-1	Facilities Summary for the Proposed Project	3-8
3-2	Length of Permanent Slant Wells Seaward of 2020 Mean High Water (MHW) Line	3-16
3-3	Desalination Chemicals and Annual Usage	3-27
3-4	Construction Staging Areas	3-46
3-5	Construction Assumptions for the Proposed Project	3-50
3-6	Overview of Typical Facility Operations for the Proposed Project	3-57
3-7	MPWSP Desalination Plant Operations – Normal Operations vs. Recovery Post 2-Day Shutdown	3-58
3-8	Anticipated Permits and Approvals	3-62
4.1-1	Overview of Alternatives Evaluated in Detail	4.1-3
4.1-2	Cumulative Projects	4.1-15
4.2-1	Summary of Geologic Units and Project Component Locations	4.2-4
4.2-2	Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale	4.2-15
4.2-3	Active and Potentially Active Faults	4.2-18
4.2-4	Summary of General Soil Properties	4.2-24
4.2-5	Summary of Estimated Peak Ground Accelerations at Proposed Facility Locations	4.2-26
4.2-6	Applicable Regional and Local Plans and Policies Relevant to Geology, Soils, and Seismicity	4.2-37
4.2-7	Summary of impacts – Geology, Soils, and Seismicity	4.2-53
4.2-8	Comparison of Jet Plume and Ambient Ocean Currents at Monterey	4.2-71
4.3-1	Seasonal Average Temperature, Salinity, and Density Properties at MRWPCA Outfall Diffuser	4.3-10
4.3-2	303(d) List of Impaired Water Bodies in the Project Vicinity	4.3-19
4.3-3	Designated Beneficial Uses of Surface Water Bodies in the Project Vicinity	4.3-26
4.3-4	Water Quality Objectives in the 2016 Ocean Plan	4.3-29
4.3-5	Water Quality in Monterey Bay (Constituent Concentrations Reported Under CCLEAN 2008-2015)	4.3-32
4.3-6	Overview of Post-Construction Requirements for Stormwater Management	4.3-42
4.3-7	Applicable Regional and Local Land Use Plans, Policies, and Regulations Pertaining to Surface Water Hydrology and Water Quality	4.3-45
4.3-8	Summary of Impacts of Proposed Project – MPWSP, 10 Slant Wells at CEMEX Surface Water Hydrology and Water Quality	4.3-58
4.3-9	Monthly Average Flows of Secondary-Treated Wastewater from the MRWPCA Regional Wastewater Treatment Plant (mgd) (1998–2012) and of the Estimated Brine Stream under the MPWSP	4.3-69
4.3-10	Proposed Project (MPWSP, 10 Slant Wells at CEMEX) Discharge Scenarios Modeled	4.3-70
4.3-11	Effluent Water Quality Characteristics Assumed for All Modeled Scenarios	4.3-74
4.3-12	Operational Discharge Flow, Salinity, and Density	4.3-75
4.3-15	MPWSP Operational Discharge Scenarios: Estimated Concentrations at the Edge of the ZID for Ocean Plan Constituents	4.3-96

	<u>Page</u>
List of Tables (continued)	
4.3-16 MPWSP Operational Discharge Scenarios: Estimated Concentrations at the Edge of the ZID Expressed as Percentage of Ocean Plan Objective for Ocean Plan Constituents	4.3-99
4.4-1 Summarized Characteristics of Water Bearing Geologic Units	4.4-6
4.4-2 Summary of ASR Injection Volumes	4.4-21
4.4-3 Groundwater Extraction Summary for the Salinas Valley and Seaside Groundwater Basins	4.4-21
4.4-4 Groundwater Quality of Test Slant Well	4.4-22
4.4-5 Water Chemistry Results of Mixing Study	4.4-26
4.4-6 Groundwater Quality Objectives	4.4-35
4.4-7 Applicable Regional and Local Plans and Policies Relevant to Groundwater Resources	4.4-39
4.4-8 Correlation of Geologic Units, Aquifers, and Model Layers	4.4-48
4.4-9 Summary of Impacts – Groundwater Resources	4.4-54
4.4-10 Known Active Supply Wells Within Vicinity of the Proposed MPWSP Slant Wells	4.4-65
4.4-11 Water Chemistry of Treated Carmel River Water and Sand City Desalinated Water	4.4-84
4.5-1 Zooplankton Collected Near the MRWPCA Outfall in May 2016	4.5-7
4.5-2 Special-Status Marine Species and Their Potential to Occur within the Study Area	4.5-12
4.5-3 Fish Species Present in Monterey Bay Managed under Magnuson-Stevens Act	4.5-19
4.5-4 Species Managed under the Magnuson-Stevens Fisheries Management Plan and California Nearshore Fisheries Management Plan and their Potential to Occur within the Study Area	4.5-20
4.5-5 Summary of Impacts – Marine Biological Resources	4.5-46
4.5-6 Potential Effects of Varying Underwater Noise Levels on Fish and Marine Mammals	4.5-48
4.5-7 Summary of NOAA Established Permanent Threshold Shift (PTS) and Temporary Threshold Shift (TTS) Sound Levels from Underwater Noise Levels for Marine Mammals	4.5-49
4.5-8 Swimming Speeds of Plankton, Invertebrates, and Larval Fish	4.5-53
4.5-9 Results from Studies on the Effects of Elevated Salinity on Marine Organisms	4.5-56
4.5-10 Toxicity Test Results and Mean Effective Concentrations of Salinity Toxicity	4.5-58
4.5-11 Summary of International Brine Limits	4.5-59
4.5-12 Dilution Model Results for Dense Discharge Scenarios	4.5-60
4.6-1 Vegetation Community and Habitat Type Crosswalk	4.6-8
4.6-2 Special-Status Species with the Potential to Occur at Project Facilities	4.6-71
4.6-3 Construction Staging Areas, Habitat Types, and Special-Status Species with Potential to Occur	4.6-89
4.6-4 Applicable Regional and Local Land Use Plans and Policies Relevant to Terrestrial Biological Resources	4.6-101
4.6-5 Summary of Impacts – Terrestrial Biological Resources	4.6-122
4.6-6 Special-Status Species and Sensitive Natural Communities that Could Be Significantly Impacted During Construction of the Proposed Facilities	4.6-125
4.6-7 Special-Status Species with Potential to Occur at construction Staging Areas	4.6-160
4.6-8 Burrowing Owl Burrow Buffers	4.6-175

	<u>Page</u>
List of Tables (continued)	
4.6-9 Construction Staging Areas Sensitive Natural Community Impacts	4.6-202
4.6-10 Applicable Local Plans, Policies, and Ordinances Related to Tree Removal	4.6-225
4.7-1 Environmental Cases Identified Within 0.25 Mile of the Project Area	4.7-4
4.7-2 Schools in the Vicinity of Project Components	4.7-12
4.7-3 Applicable Regional and Local Plans and Policies Relevant to Hazards and Hazardous Materials	4.7-21
4.7-4 Summary of Impacts – Hazards and Hazardous Materials	4.7-26
4.7-5 MPWSP Desalination Plant (9.6 mgd) – Water Treatment Chemicals	4.7-35
4.8-1 Overview of Designated Land Uses and Recreational Facilities within 0.25 Mile of the Proposed Facilities	4.8-3
4.8-2 Applicable Regional and Local Land Use Plans and Policies Relevant to Land Use and Recreation	4.8-23
4.8-3 Summary of Impacts – Land Use and Recreation	4.8-34
4.9-1 Characteristics of Roads that Could be Directly Affected by Project Construction Activities	4.9-3
4.9-2 Applicable Regional and Local Land Use Plans and Policies Relevant to Traffic and Transportation	4.9-9
4.9-3 Summary of Impacts – Traffic and Transportation	4.9-15
4.9-4 Estimated Maximum Daily Vehicle Trips During Project Construction	4.9-17
4.10-1 Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Summary (2011–2015)	4.10-6
4.10-2 State and Federal Ambient Air Quality Standards and Attainment Status for North Central Coast Air Basin	4.10-10
4.10-3 Applicable Regional and Local Land Use Plans and Policies Relevant to Air Quality	4.10-15
4.10-4 Summary of Impacts – Air Quality	4.10-21
4.10-5 Estimated Maximum Daily Construction Emissions	4.10-22
4.10-6 Maximum DPM Concentrations, Cancer Risks, and Chronic Health Indices	4.10-28
4.10-7 Proposed Project Operational Emissions	4.10-30
4.11-1 California GHG Emissions	4.11-5
4.11-2 Summary of Impacts – GHG Emissions	4.11-15
4.11-3 Total GHG Emissions from Project Construction	4.11-16
4.11-4 Total GHG Emissions from Project Operations	4.11-17
4.11-5 Total Amortized GHG Emissions	4.11-18
4.12-1 Short-term Noise Measurements	4.12-6
4.12-2 Long-term Noise Measurement – MPWSP Desalination Plant	4.12-7
4.12-3 Applicable Regional and Local Land Use Plans and Policies Relevant to Noise and Vibration	4.12-11
4.12-4 Vibration Thresholds	4.12-20
4.12-5 Summary of impacts – Noise and Vibration	4.12-20
4.12-6 Summary of Noise Levels at Sensitive Receptors during Construction	4.12-22
4.12-7 Construction Noise Levels – Pipelines North of Reservation Road	4.12-25
4.12-8 Maximum Construction Noise Levels – New Transmission Main	4.12-29
4.12-9 Maximum Construction Noise Levels – ASR Pipelines	4.12-31
4.12-10 Summary of Vibration Levels at Sensitive Receptors during Construction	4.12-43
4.12-11 Maximum Operational Noise Levels – ASR-5 and ASR-6 Wells	4.12-54
4.12-12 Maximum Operational Noise Levels –Carmel Valley Pump Station	4.12-54
4.12-13 Maximum Operational Noise Levels – Booster Stations (Main System– Hidden Hills Interconnection Improvements)	4.12-55
4.12-14 Typical Construction Noise Levels	4.12-60
4.13-1 Local Utility and Public Service Providers, by Jurisdiction	4.13-2

	<u>Page</u>
List of Tables (continued)	
4.13-2 Applicable Regional and Local Plans and Policies Relevant to Public Services and Utilities	4.13-11
4.13-3 Summary of Impacts – Public Services and Utilities	4.13-15
4.13-4 Brine Stream and Treated Wastewater Effluent Flows through the MRWPCA Outfall and Diffuser	4.13-23
4.14-1 Matrix for Ranking Aesthetic Resource Value	4.14-3
4.14-2 Applicable Regional and Local Plans and Policies Relevant to Aesthetic Resources	4.14-23
4.14-3 Summary of Impacts – Aesthetic Resources	4.14-28
4.15-1 Criteria for Determining Paleontological Potential	4.15-16
4.15-2 Applicable Regional and Local Land Use Plans and Policies Relevant to Cultural and Paleontological Resources	4.15-37
4.15-3 Damage Threshold to Historic Buildings from Construction Equipment	4.15-43
4.15-4 Summary of Impacts – Cultural and Paleontological Resources	4.15-44
4.16-1 Monterey County Agricultural Land Summary and Conversion by FMMP Land Use Category (2010–2012)	4.16-3
4.16-2 Applicable Regional and Local Plans and Policies Relevant to Agricultural Resources	4.16-9
4.16-3 Summary of Impacts – Agricultural Resources	4.16-11
4.16-4 Project Facilities Proposed on Land Zoned for Agriculture	4.16-17
4.17-1 Applicable Regional and Local Plans and Policies Relevant to Mineral Resources	4.17-5
4.17-2 Summary of Impacts – Mineral Resources	4.17-7
4.18-1 PG&E's 2015 Electric Power Mix Delivered to Customers	4.18-3
4.18-2 Applicable Regional and Local Plans and Policies Relevant to Energy Conservation	4.18-9
4.18-3 Summary of Impacts – Energy Conservation	4.18-13
4.19-1 Population, Housing, and Labor Force in Potentially-Affected Jurisdictions	4.19-2
4.19-2 Summary of Impacts – Population and Housing	4.19-5
4.20-1 Labor Force and Unemployment for Potentially Affected Jurisdictions (2015 Annual Average)	4.20-3
4.20-2 Projected Employment Growth for Potentially Affected Jurisdictions (2010 – 2035)	4.20-4
4.20-3 Minority Populations of Potentially Affected Geographies (2010-2014)	4.20-7
4.20-4 Income Characteristics for Potentially Affected Geographies (2010-2014)	4.20-8
4.20-5 Summary of Impacts – Socioeconomics and Environmental Justice	4.20-13
4.20-6 Maximum Daily Construction Emissions Scenarios in Study Area Communities	4.20-17
5.2-1 Results of Plan B Component Screening	5.2-3
5.3-1 Intake Options Screening Results	5.3-9
5.3-2 Outfall Options Screening Results	5.3-19
5.3-3 Desalination Plant Site Options Screening Results	5.3-27
5.3-4 Intake Options Evaluation – Preliminary Environmental Impacts Comparison	5.3-31
5.3-5 Outfall Options Evaluation – Preliminary Environmental Impacts Comparison	5.3-38
5.3-6 Desalination Plant Site Options Evaluation – Preliminary Environmental Impacts Comparison	5.3-44
5.3-7 Summary of Intake Options Comparison Table	5.3-49
5.3-8 Summary of Outfall Options Comparison Table	5.3-52
5.3-9 Summary of Desalination Plant Site Options Comparison Table	5.3-54

	<u>Page</u>
List of Tables (continued)	
5.4-1 Overview Of Alternatives Evaluated In Detail	5.4-2
5.4-2 Comparison of the No Project Alternative to Existing Conditions and the Proposed Project	5.4-6
5.4-3 Anticipated Carmel River System Water Supply Under the No Project/ No Action Alternative Based on Order WR 2016-0016	5.4-8
5.4-4 Summary of Alternative 3 Components Considered for Analysis	5.4-27
5.4-5 Outfall Water Quality and Quantity	5.4-44
5.4-6 Other Residuals Disposal	5.4-45
5.4-7 Estimated Sludge Production	5.4-45
5.4-8 Assumptions for Construction Activities	5.4-46
5.4-9 Alternative 5a Facilities	5.4-53
5.5-1 Water Supply Projects Relevant to the Cumulative Scenario for Each Alternative	5.5-4
5.5-2 Alternative 5 Discharge Scenarios Modeled	5.5-62
5.5-3 Alternative 5 Operational Discharge Flow, Salinity and Density	5.5-63
5.5-4 Dilution Model Results for Alternative 5 Dense Discharge Scenarios	5.5-65
5.5-5 Dilution Results for Buoyant MPWSP Variant Discharge Scenarios	5.5-65
5.5-6 MPWSP cumulative Discharge Scenarios Modeled	5.5-68
5.5-7 Alternative 5 Combined Operational Discharge Flow, Salinity, and Density	5.5-70
5.5-8 Dilution Model Results for Alternative 5 Combined Dense Discharge Scenarios	5.5-72
5.5-9 Dilution Model Results for Alternative 5 Combined Buoyant Discharge Scenarios	5.5-72
5.5-10 Alternative 5 Combined operational discharge scenarios: Predicted concentrations at the edge of the ZID for Ocean Plan constituents of concern	5.5-76
5.5-11 Alternative 5 Combined operational discharge scenarios: Predicted concentrations at the edge of the ZID expressed as percentage of Ocean Plan Objective for Ocean Plan constituents of concern	5.5-76
5.5-12 Characteristics of Additional Roads that Could be Directly Affected by Project Construction Activities	5.5-195
5.5-13 Total GHG Emissions Associated with Alternative 5a	5.5-236
5.5-14 Labor Force and Unemployment Rate For Moss landing (2015 Annual average)	5.5-346
5.5-15 Minority Population of Moss landing (2010-2014)	5.5-347
5.5-16 Income Characteristics for Moss Landing (2010-2014)	5.5-347
5.5-17 MPWSP Demand Assumptions	5.5-366
5.5-18 Existing and Anticipated Demand	5.5-367
5.5-19 Water Supplies and Demands During Seaside Groundwater Basin Replenishment Period, 9.6-mgd Desalination Plant with SVGB Return	5.5-367
5.5-20 Alternative 1 – Slant Wells at Potrero Road Water supplies and Demands during SGB Replenishment Period: Two Future Demand Scenarios	5.5-369
5.5-21 Alternative 2 – Open Ocean intake at Moss Landing Water supplies and Demands during SGB Replenishment Period: Two Future Demand Scenarios	5.5-372
5.5-22 Alternative 3 – DeepWater Desal Water Supplies and Demands during SGB Replenishment Period: Two Future Demand Scenarios	5.5-373
5.5-23 Alternative 4 – Peoples’ Project Water supplies and Demands during SGB Replenishment Period: Two Future Demand Scenarios	5.5-376
5.5-24 Alternative 5 – Reduced Desalination Plant Water Supplies and Demand during SGB Replenishment Period: Two Future Demand Scenarios	5.5-378

List of Tables (continued)		<u>Page</u>
5.6-1	Alternatives Impact Summary	5.6-8
6.3-1	MPWSP Demand Assumptions	6-13
6.3-2	Monterey District Commercial Sector Water Consumption Water Years 2003 Through 2015	6-15
6.3-3	Existing and Anticipated Demand	6-19
6.3-4	Water Supplies and Demands During Seaside Groundwater Basin Replenishment Period, 9.6-mgd Desalination Plant with SVGB Return	6-19
6.3-5	Range of Flow Volumes Accommodated by Pipeline Segment	6-21
6.3-6	Service Area and Monterey County Growth Trends 1990-2010 Population and Housing	6-23
6.3-7	AMBAG Population, Housing, and Employment Projections	6-25
6.3-8	Future Water Demand and Available Supplies: Two Return Water Scenarios	6-37
6.3-9	Significant Impacts Associated with Planned Growth in the Project Area	6-40
6.3-10	Agencies with the Authority to Implement or Require Implementation of Measures to Avoid or Mitigate Growth-Related Impacts	6-43